

### Table of Timings

**Table 1.** Timings, in minutes, for direct single-processor MP2 calculations. The molecule is an intermediate (PO<sub>3</sub>-)OHCH<sub>3</sub> [+ 4H<sub>2</sub>O]. There are 14 core, 49 occupied orbitals, and 118 basis functions. The basis set is 6-31G. Memory requirement is minimal.

Job/Machine	Cray (SV1)	HP-UX	PC cluster(Tux)	Origin 3800	IBMP690
Nproc=1	20.9 3.8	2.1	2.3	1.4	

**Table 2.** Timings, in minutes, for direct single-processor and four-processor distributed MP2 calculations. The molecule is an intermediate (PO<sub>3</sub>-)OHCH<sub>3</sub> [+ 4H<sub>2</sub>O]. There are 14 core, 49 occupied orbitals, and 254 basis functions. The basis set is 6-31G(d,p)+. The serial jobs were run using 800 Mbytes (300 Mbytes on the HP-UX). The four-processor jobs were run with 640 Mbytes per processor.

Job/Machine	Cray (SV1)	HP-UX	PC cluster(Tux)	Origin 3800	IBMP690
Nproc=1	347.0	86.5 <sup>c</sup>	38.9	40.2 20.7	
Nproc=4	78.9 -	12.9 <sup>a</sup> /	12.5 <sup>b</sup>	10.9	5.5

<sup>a</sup> Run over 2 nodes with 2 CPUs per node.

<sup>b</sup> Run over 4 nodes with 1 CPU per node.

<sup>c</sup> Longer time partly because other serial jobs were run with 800 Mwords and only 300 Mwords was available on this machine.

**Table3.** Timings, in minutes, for non-Direct single-processor and Direct four-processor MCSCF calculations. The molecule is CF<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>. There are 16 core orbitals, 9 active orbitals, 9 active electrons. Number of Basis functions = 75. The MCSCF converges in about 30 steps. Serial job requires not more than 20 Mbytes. Direct four-processor requires 400 Mbytes per CPU as integrals are not read from disk at each step.

Job/Machine	Cray (SV1)	HP-UX	PC cluster(Tux)	Origin 3800	IBMP690
Non-Direct, nproc=1	68.7	12.1	9.9	8.6	4.3
Direct, nproc=4	55.2	-	7.2 <sup>a</sup> /7.0 <sup>b</sup>	7.5	4.2

<sup>a</sup> Run over 2 nodes with 2 CPUs per node.

<sup>b</sup> Run over 4 nodes with 1 CPU per node.

**Table 4.** Timings, in minutes, for non-Direct single-processor and Direct four-processor MCSCF calculations. The molecule is  $\epsilon$ A Mn(salen)-. There are 53 core orbitals, 11 active orbitals, and 13 active electrons. Number of basis functions = 273. Only two MCSCF steps are timed. The non-direct serial calculation requires 2.0 Gbytes, the direct method uses a total of 1.3 Gbytes per CPU.

Job/Machine	Cray (SV1)	HP-UX	PC cluster(Tux)	Origin 3800	IBMP690
Non-Direct, nproc=1	a	b	b	221.9	107.4

Direct, nproc=4	a	b	b	47.4	48.1
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<sup>a</sup> Would take too long.

<sup>b</sup> Not enough memory on each node.

**Table 5.** Timings, in minutes, for serial SOCI calculations. The system is H<sub>2</sub>O, the reference is a FORSII wavefunction (1 core, 8 active, 8 active electrons) in which all singles and doubles excitations are allowed, including from the core. There are 74 944 772 determinants. The job requires 6 Gbytes.

<b>Job/Machine</b>	<b>Cray (SV1)</b>	<b>HP-UX</b>	<b>PC cluster(Tux)</b>	<b>Origin 3800</b>	<b>IBMP690</b>
Nproc=1	-	-	-	500	132